

Note: This is a modelling, done based upon analysis of existing facts and evolving reasoning, as to how the 'Government' and 'Constituents of Governance' are likely to behave and function 'influenced by normal human attributes' under different 'probable conditions' and does not imply projection or criticism of 'any particular government system in the world'. Any explanation in this 'coinciding with any working Government system' shall be an unintentional coincidence only.

Last Person Benefitted Analysis- LPB

- 1. Government people GPP being owner of enormous Government powers but available for a short duration, may tend to sell Government authority and powers.**
 - 2. Government powers are not under Government people's ownership permanently, therefore, an inclination of converting these into another assets, money or wealth, which would be under its ownership permanently, would prevail**
 - 3. This would also be prevalent if the government people have no strong base of their intelligence based upon which they can stand of their own otherwise**
 - 4. GPP would never like anyone to come to know about their approach of selling constitutional powers, they would install a via-media for executing this. 'hidden' bank account is possible, which would not disclose identity of GPP, may be most preferred**
 - 5. A company would be one of the preferred mode of securing the money earned by selling government powers as it has to be 'hidden'.**
 - 6. Procedures are developed and enforced so that the share and money earned by the company is split and 'tracked down the line into the people' who are getting share of the profit or turnover and also getting benefitted from company's spending.**
- Knowing the 'last person benefitted' by the company should be a mandatory norm and rule.**
- 7. A rule that all companies shall place details of transactions on 'public domain' shall be adequate. The availability of details of transactions on 'public domain' itself would be a great deterrent for anyone to do any transaction which may be questionable.**
 - 8. Money earned through improper ways and means as 'Money undue' MUD. For GPP having this, it is all the most necessary to convert it into some other form of money or assets having high liquidity with proper source and accountal.**
 - 9. GPP's preference for investment of MUD shall be in the fields and businesses where resources are free and disposal of resources is in the hands of GPPP. Some examples:**

Disposal/ use of Nation's resources; Real Estate ;Media specially visual/ Television, Internet; Advertisement business; Vehicle Parking; Toll roads; Communication; Educational Institution; Hospitals; Hospitality/Hotel sector, transport service, shares

Everything is controlled by people. The business models have evolved from Barter economy model to the present E-commerce just because of involvement of human brain with basic objectives of clearly defining and earmarking gains out of business activities and efficiency of transactions. If there is business, the ultimate objective is 'profit' 'gain'. A one to one comparison and assessment in business over the globe is its most important characteristics which is because of primarily the uniform and universally accepted dimension of measurement of gains (or loss) in terms of money. Human brain makes assessment of any activity involving gains (or loss) in terms of money. **There are numerous forms of business domains and transactions and all are measured in terms of money. Money has become the most important dimension because of its liquidity into any form of wealth.**

It has been highlighted earlier that **government people GPP being owner of enormous Government powers but available for a short duration, may tend to sell Government authority and powers.** The ultimate objective would be conversion of these powers into money. In an obvious attempt of converting an asset. **Government powers are not under Government people's ownership permanently, therefore, an inclination of converting these into another assets, money or wealth, which would be under its ownership permanently, would prevail.** After all, the human brain which brought in the concept of money (currency), has also developed further the means of money transformation.

The government people HOG, MOG, OIG, MMG would never let anyone know about their approach of selling government powers, though this comes up as an obvious tendency, specially when the tenure is not permanent. Even if the tenure is permanent, this would prevail. **This would also be prevalent if the government people have no strong base of their intelligence based upon which they can stand of their own otherwise. They may also aspire if there is wide gap between what they are and what they feel like they should be** if they are young and what their sons to be if they are in third phase or higher in life. It is however, interesting to note that a permanent tenure also would provide an encouragement to GPP to sell their constitutional powers but the same is likely to be controlled by installing well defined and complete procedures, laws and rules. Though complete procedures, laws and rules, will effectively, discourage selling of power in short tenure case also. **The tenure only therefore, does not make the GPP sincere or insincere, honest or dishonest, but would affect the pace at which insincerity would grow in GPP.** With short tenure it would be at faster pace.

Coming back to the fact that **GPP would never like anyone to come to know about their approach of selling constitutional powers, they would install a via-media for executing this.**

The main problem would be the accountal of the money received by selling such powers. Is it the correct money?, obviously not. So GPP would not have one to one direct transactions visible and transparent. **The first need would be a domain to dump such money which should not be directly related to the GPP. If a 'hidden' bank account is possible, which**

would not disclose identity of GPP, may be most preferred. The GPP must notify the details of all bank accounts and certify that there is no money deposited in any bank account in the world besides these. However it is not practical and feasible in all legal setups.

There is one entity which has its name and is known widely and publicly by its name only, hiding the people inside it. And its a 'company'. Not only the legal set up but all outside it, knows it only as a company and those outside don't exhibit urge to know about the people attached and associated. Thus, **a company would be one of the preferred mode of securing the money earned by selling government powers as it has to be 'hidden'**. Therefore, it is very important that **procedures are developed and enforced so that the share and money earned by the company is split and 'tracked down the line into the people' who are getting share of the profit or turnover and also getting benefitted from compny's spending. Identification of all the people down the line and knowing the 'last person benefitted' by the company should be a mandatory norm and rule.**

The government laws and procedures should make it mandatory that company reveals the pennywise distribution of profit, turnover and spendings earmarking each individual involved sharing it with money allocated or the information placed on public domain of the company accessible by any outsider also. The LPB analysis must contain the details of persons got benefitted, even one time or more.

There may be an argument that a company, say C1 would deal with a number of other companies who shall further deal with other companies. How C1 can give accountal of transactions done by other companies down the line which are not within its jurisdiction. It may be correct also. However, the reasoning is not for getting details of the companies, but transparency. That too, for the cause of national interest. And the action, if decided by the government, is very simple. **A rule that all companies shall place details of transactions on 'public domain' shall be adequate. The availability of details of transactions on 'public domain' itself would be a great deterrent for anyone to do any transaction which may be questionable. And more important is to know about the chain which can be known and derived by an inquisitive to know about relations between a MOG, HOG, OIG, PL they may have with any company for making any fraudulent transactions.**

Let we name the **money earned through improper ways and means as 'Money undue' MUD. For GPP having this, it is all the most necessary to convert it into some other form of money or assets having high liquidity with proper source and accountal.** Let we call it 'money faceted as deserved' MFD. GPP would like such assets to be either hidden or created in a manner that it cannot be linked to GPP backward.

It is important to note that the **GPP's preference for investment of MUD shall be in the fields and businesses where resources are free and disposal of resources is in the hands of GPP.**

The primary criteria for selection of a field shall depend upon the following:

- I. **Resources are free or negligible cost**
- II. **Investment only once but yields earnings for years**
- III. **Such investment where money earned for years and linked to Government Development also.**
- IV. **Possibility of regular/ short gap cash collection**

Some of such fields would be:

	Field	Incentives	Symptoms	
	Disposal/ use of Nation's resources, coal, ores, stones, sand, fossil oil, natural gas, air, water, land	Available free to the Government and controlled under Government regulations. Selling cost fully under the control of Government	1. No Standard procedures, Not on public domain, basis to decide selling cost not on public domain, Quality and quantity not defined	
	Real Estate 1. Land most important input, area, location, cost under the control of GPP	Owning real estate assets in bogus names conspiring with the company creating assets	1. No MRP applied 2.No cost analysis published 3.Cost remains almost same <(-)10-20% even if less buyers 4.Cost escalates at the same location without evident visible reasons 5) Urbanisation on good agriculture land	More applicable to commercial property but residential also
	Media specially visual/ Television, Internet	Owning channels creates continuous income, Advertisement earning-regular business	1. TV Channels owned by politicians 2. News papers owned by politicians	
	Advertisement agencies business	The space is freely available and under control of Government	Advertisements on roadsides, public transport,	
	Vehicle Parking	The space is freely available and under control of Government	Paid parking on roads, at Commercial complexes, malls, Government establishments like courts, hospitals, educational institutions	Government duty to provide parking at shopping places, markets,

				government buildings. Must permit no parking on roads
	Toll roads	The land and space is freely available and under control of Government	Toll collection for many years after construction through some company	
	Disposal of coal, ores, stones, sand, fossil oil, natural gas, air, water, land			
	Communication	The resources are space and air freely available to GPP		
	Educational Institution and Hospitals	Land in urban area under the control of GPP, These establishments gives unchecked earnings for many years	1. No Quality and service standards applied 2.No cost analysis published 3.Cost escalates without evident/ visible reasons details on public domain 4. Inferior services by government sector	
	Hospitality sector	Land in urban area under the control of GPP, These establishments gives unchecked earnings for many years	1. Tie ups with foreign companies 2. Many Hotels coming up at important locations near Airport, Railway stations, beach, along highways, reputed markets/ shopping areas after these installations have well established 3. Hotels at Government land/ public utility land initially	
	Public transport	Control over Laws/ Rules and forces Continuous earning for years	1. Inferior government services 2. Government services showing loss 3. Government withdrawing support	
	Shares/Public	Can be kept hidden		

	equity	and possessed directly as cash		
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2. Advertisement- The resources is open space freely available and under the control of GPP.

3. Communication-.

4. Media especially TV- The resources are space news paper, magazines and human, freely available.

Free resources- Once invested- Recurring earnings- Real estate, commercial estates- earnings and allotments, toll earning based constructions- bridges, road etc; educational institutions, media –TV, linked to especially hospitality sector.

Linked to development-Real estate, commercial buildings, toll earning based construction bridges, roads, educational institutions especially higher education and professional education, hospitals, health service.

Political revenue generating means

To scan the tendency of generating 'MUD', the government, in order to prove it sincerity and commitment for citizen oriented governance and selfishness GPP, should install procedures and rules for placing all details by all above business sectors to show on public domain regarding up to 'last person benefitted' from the business, profit, financial turnovers and spendings.