

Note: This is a modelling, done based upon analysis of existing facts and evolving reasoning, as to how the 'Government' and 'Constituents of Governance' are likely to behave and function 'influenced by normal human attributes' under different 'probable conditions' and does not imply projection or criticism of 'any particular government system in the world'. Any explanation in this 'coinciding with any working Government system' shall be an unintentional coincidence only.

## Amiss Routes of Governance AROG

1. **The GPP, like other individuals, would work out opportunities and sources of earnings from whatever comes 'in way'**
2. **The government/ nation's resources normally spent using business domain as the channel and medium**
3. **Though sale of Government powers may be disbelieved but Government people GPP as owner of powers may tend to sell Government authority GAU.**
4. **An inclination of converting government authority GAU into another assets, money or wealth, which would be under its ownership permanently, would prevail.**
5. **High masterism, Low service orientation, Incomplete Laws, Justice system and Investigating CAPP under government authority enhances AROG**
6. **Money earned through improper ways and means by GPP, is 'Money undue' MUD. GPP would convert it to MUD1 for ease of 'returns in hidden form'**
7. **There are fields which would lure GPP to convert MUD to MUD1 and detailed: Real estate, land, parking, hotels, transportation, advertisement, television channels/media, toll, hidden bank accounts, educational institution, health care, communication are such fields**

Everything is controlled by people. The business models have evolved from Barter economy model to the present E-commerce just because of involvement of human brain with basic objectives of clearly defining and earmarking gains out of business activities and efficiency of transactions. If there is business, the ultimate objective is 'profit' 'gain'. A one to one comparison and assessment in business over the globe is its most important characteristics which is because of primarily the uniform and universally accepted dimension of measurement of gains (or loss) in terms of money. Human brain makes assessment of any activity involving gains (or loss) in terms of money. **There are numerous forms of business domains and transactions and all are measured in terms of money. Money has become the most important dimension because of its liquidity into any form of wealth.**

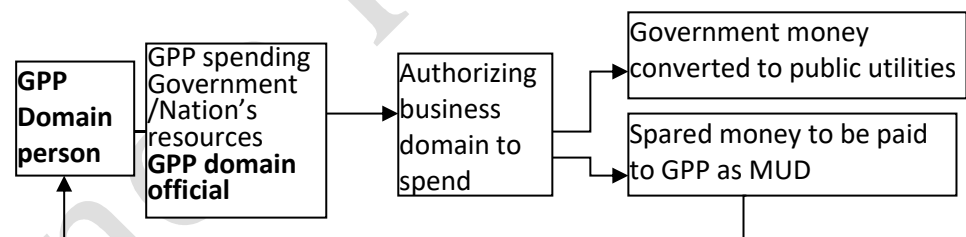
It has been highlighted earlier that **government people GPP being owner of enormous Government powers but available for a short duration, may tend to 'sell Government authority and powers'**. The ultimate objective would be conversion of these powers into money. In an obvious attempt of converting an asset. **Government powers are not under Government people's ownership permanently, therefore, an inclination of converting these into another assets, money or wealth, which would be under its ownership permanently, would prevail.** After all, the human brain which brought in the concept of money (currency), has also developed further the means of money transformation.

The main factors which would encourage the GPP to sell its government powers and authority are

1. The high masterism in governance
2. Low service orientation in GPP
3. Incomplete and ineffective laws
4. Lethargic Justice system and Constituents/ actors/players/performer CAPP under the government authority
5. Investigating units and its CAPP are under the government authority

Let we name the money earned through improper ways and means, selling government authority, as 'Money undue' MUD.

For GPP having this, it is all the most necessary to convert it into some other form of money or assets having high liquidity, yielding earnings for long period easy to hide. Let we call it MUD1. They would like such assets to be either hidden or created in a manner that it cannot be linked to GPP backward.



The government people HOG, MOG, OIG, MMG would never let anyone know about their approach of selling government powers, though this comes up as an obvious tendency, specially when the tenure is not permanent. However, Even if the tenure is permanent, this approach would prevail. **This would also be prevalent if the government people have no strong base of their intelligence based upon which they can stand of their own otherwise if not GPP. They may also aspire for MUD if there is wide gap between what they are and what they feel like they should be** if they are young and what their sons to be if they are in third phase or higher in life. It is however, interesting to note that a permanent tenure also would provide an encouragement to GP to sell their constitutional powers but the same is likely to be controlled by installing well defined and complete procedures, laws and rules. Though complete procedures, laws and rules, will effectively, discourage selling of power in short tenure case also. **The tenure only therefore, does not make the GPP sincere or insincere, honest or dishonest, but would affect the pace at which insincerity would grow in GPP.** With short tenure it would be at faster pace.

Coming back to the fact that **GPP would never like anyone to come to know about their approach of selling constitutional powers, they would install a via-media for executing this. And via-media shall be a business domain.**

**Non-Government Entity contracts:** The government has obligations to provide public services like health services, hospitals, education-schools, institutions, roads, infrastructure, energy, sewage, drainage, water supply etc. The commitment of providing these services to the people is mandatory on part of the government and should have been assigned under government's responsibilities in COG. The government would normally create necessary infrastructure, tools and plants and manpower necessary for meeting these obligations. However, **this would assign responsibilities on GPP to keep all infrastructure in perfectly working conditions and also to possess managerial skills required to handle a very large work force.** If the GPP is capable of doing this, it would work. However, if the GPP is not able to efficiently manage and get the needful accomplished, it may choose to fix up outside agency for providing public services on behalf of the government. This outside agency will normally be a 'business domain' which would be fixed up by government, normally against contracts.

And this makes the major difference. Firstly the business domain is working for 'self-benefits' that is 'profit' which was non-existent when the services were being provided by the government directly. And **business person may depreciate the quality of 'services/works' in order to enhance the profit.** Secondly, **the GPP turns into a 'master' from the role of 'service provider'.** The GPP is not the service provider now and now governing over the 'business domain' and is a 'master'. And the GPP is also now 'free of vigil and checks' of various government bodies. Being master GPP has the power to accept 'sub-standard' works, and as above, it would also be the aim of 'business person'. So there are two actors in the play and if both 'coincides' for an action, surely it would happen. However, the GPP, now, if desire to join 'business domain', would bargain for the 'togetherness' which would result MUD.

It may be rightly argued that citizen needs services and there is nothing wrong if government opt to provide using 'business domain'. There does not seem to be a problem, if the services are rendered at the same cost as in case of citizen receiving it from the government. Normally the governments charge tax and provide services 'free' or at 'nominal cost'. Would the business domain render services at same cost. Certainly not. 'business domain' cannot survive with such approach. So, **first thing which would result is low quality.** A punishment to citizen because of 'inability of the government to perform'. **Either citizen shall accept it which would become a 'culture' or Low quality shall be protested, sooner or later by the citizen.** And then the **'business domain' shall come up in forefront, specify its conditions 'which obviously would be higher cost' for providing the services.** The government, already suffering with the 'incapability' to provide the services of

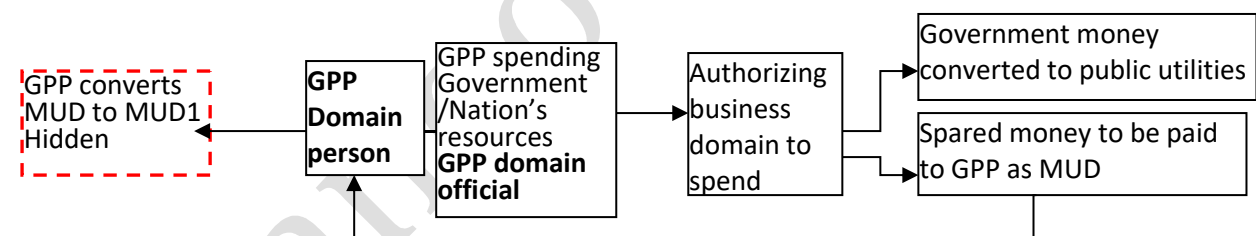
its own, would become 'mute spectator', therefore. And this would completely defy the purpose 'what government was instituted for'.

For example, the comparison of number of hospitals and indoor treatment units in case of hospitals and number of students in case of 'schools' and 'colleges', would reveal the extent of 'helplessness of government' and 'powerfulness of business domain'. These two services are most vital for the 'survival' and 'meaningfulness of survival', thus becoming out of reach of a 'common citizen', shall make the 'generations' of mankind 'crippled' both physically and mentally.

The government 'Responsibility and Accountability' must define in COG that the 'affordability' must be ascertained by the government. **Government, therefore, must regulate the cost of each and every item provided by business domain and notify to the public considering 'affordability by citizen' as the fundamental condition.** If the government does not do so, it would be looked to have 'merged with the business domain'. And if happens, the GPP shall be the 'partner in business domain' and this arrangement shall yield 'MUD' to GPP.

If continues, this shall become true for other spheres where 'business domain' assigned an activity on behalf of government consuming 'government money and resources'.

### Disposal of MUD



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The main problem would be the accountal of the money received by selling such powers. Is it the correct money?, obviously not. So GPP would not have one to one direct transactions visible and transparent. The **first need would be a domain to dump such money which should not be directly related to the GPP.** If a 'hidden' bank account is possible, which would not disclose identity of GP, may be most preferred. The GPP must notify the details of all bank accounts and certify that there is no money deposited in any bank account in the world besides these. However, having hidden bank account/deposit is not practical and feasible in all legal setups.

There is one entity which has its name and is known widely and publicly by its name only, hiding the people inside it. And its a 'company'. Not only the legal set up but all outside it,

knows it only as a company and those outside don't exhibit urge to know about the people attached and associated. Thus, **a company would be one of the preferred mode of securing the money earned by selling government powers as it has to be 'hidden'**. Therefore, it is very important that **procedures are developed and enforced so that the share and money earned by the company is split and 'tracked down the line into the people' who are getting share of the profit or turnover and also getting benefitted from company's spending. Identification of all the people down the line and knowing the 'last person benefitted' by the government should be a mandatory norm and rule.**

The **government laws and procedures should make it mandatory that company reveals the company holders, reveals pennywise distribution of profit, turnover and spendings earmarking each individual or company involved sharing it with money allocated and the information placed on public domain of the company accessible by any outsider also. The LPB analysis must contain the details of persons got benefitted, even one time or more.**

There may be an argument that a company, say C1 would deal with a number of other companies who shall further deal with other companies. How C1 can give accountal of transactions done by other companies down the line which are not within its jurisdiction. It may be correct also. However, the reasoning is not for getting details of the companies, but transparency. That too, for the cause of national interest. And the action, if decided by the government, is very simple. **A rule that all companies shall place details of transactions on 'public domain' shall be adequate. The availability of details of transactions on 'public domain' itself would be a great deterrent for anyone to do any transaction which may be questionable. And more important is to know about the chain which can be known and derived by an inquisitive to know about relations between a MOG, HOG, OIG, PL they may have with any company for making any fraudulent transactions.**

It is important to note that the preference for investment of MUD shall be in the fields and businesses where resources are free and disposal of resources is in the hands of GPP.

**The GPP shall have reasons for selection of MUD1 fields depending upon the following:**

- I. **Resources are free or negligible cost**
- II. **Investment only once but yields earnings for years**
- III. **Such investment where money earned for years and linked to Government Development also.**
- IV. **Assets where the market cost is much higher than 'cost of creation'**
- V. **Assets where market cost is not regularized and artificially escalated multifold**
- VI. **Possibility of regular cash collection**

**Some of such MUD1 fields would be:**

	MUD	Incentives	Symptoms	GPP
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	creation/Investment			selection
	Disposal/ use of Nation's resources, coal, ores, stones, sand, fossil oil, natural gas, air, water, land, stones, sand,	Available free to the Government and controlled under by GPP. Selling cost fully under the control of Government	1. No Standard procedures, Not on public domain, basis to decide selling cost not on public domain, Quality and quantity not defined	Cash return of MUD to GPP
	Real Estate 1. Land most important input, area, location, cost under the control of GPP	Owning real estate assets in bogus names conspiring with the company creating assets	1. No MRP applied 2.No cost analysis published 3.Cost remains almost same even if less buyers 4.Cost escalates at the same location without evident visible reasons 5) Urbanisation on good agriculture land	commercial residential property, plot, malls apartments, commercial complex; gives good name for development
	Real estate/properties assets in other countries	Can be kept hidden conveniently	No declaration by GPP for not owning assets abroad, No laws enforcing GPP, no cases of punishment to GPP	Very easy to hide if other countries governance supports
	Hidden bank accounts in country or abroad	Can be kept hidden conveniently	No declaration by GPP for not owning bank account abroad, No laws enforcing GPP, no cases of punishment to GPP	Very easy to hide if other countries governance supports
	Media specially visual/ Television, Internet	Owning channels creates continuous income, Advertisement earning-regular business, also used for propaganda/ publicity	1. TV Channels owned by GPP and/or PL, political party 2. News papers, magazines, owned GPP, PL, Political party by politicians	Regular earning for long time and self publicity
	Advertisement agencies business	The space and television/radio time is freely available and under control of Government	Advertisements on roadsides, public transport, trains, metro, television, radio	Government money can be used and the free resources
	Vehicle Parking	The space is freely available and under control of Government	Paid parking on roads, at Commercial complexes, malls, Government establishments like courts, hospitals, educational institutions	Virtually No investment and daily earning/ cash collection

	Toll roads	The land and space is freely available and laws under control of Government	Toll collection for many years after construction through some company	Earning for years and years
	Transportation bus, trucks,	The roads created by government with government money for use by GPP to earn money	Unregulated tariff; government not certifying tariff; issue of license procedure not on public domain	Earnings for many years
	Communication	The resources are space and air freely available and the regulations are owned by government/ GPP fully	Scams in this field,	Earning for years and years which can be hide
	Educational institutions, hospital/health care; Hotels in other countries	Can be kept hidden conveniently	No declaration by GPP for not owning assets abroad, No laws enforcing GPP, no cases of punishment to GPP	Very easy to hide if other countries governance supports
	Educational Institution and Hospitals	Land in urban area under the control of GP, Regulations are under GPP/ Government control; admission/ issuing certificate under institute discretion	1. No Quality and service standards applied notified by government 2.No cost analysis published by government 3.Cost escalates without evident/ visible reasons details on public domain 4. Government education and health system made miserable by government to discourage people to come 5. Government remain ignorant of private sector's tariff /charges	Earnings for many years Which can be conveniently hidden;  MUD generation also creating reputation
	Hospitality sector Hotels	Land in urban area under the control of GP, These establishments gives unchecked earnings for many years	1. Tie ups with foreign companies 2. Many Hotels coming up at important locations near Airport, Railway stations, beach, along highways, reputed	Earning for years and years



			markets/ shopping areas after these installations have well established 3. Hotels at Government land/ public utility land initially	
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To scan the tendency of generating 'MUD', the government, in order to prove its sincerity and commitment for citizen oriented governance and selfishness **Government, should install procedures and rules for placing all details by all above business sectors to show on public domain regarding transactions made, earnings, so that the 'last person benefitted' from the business, profit, financial turnovers and spending can be identified.**