

Note: This is a modelling, done based upon analysis of existing facts and evolving reasoning, as to how the 'Government' and 'Constituents of Governance' are likely to behave and function 'influenced by normal human attributes' under different 'probable conditions' and does not imply projection of 'any particular government system in the world'. Any explanation in this 'coinciding with any working Government system' shall be a coincidence only.

Government Behavioral Models

Conditions of government's governance-COGG; citizen oriented governance-CIGO; Government Governing the Nation-GGN; Government governing the country/Land-GGL/GGL-; Government of individuals- GON/GON; Individuals in Government- GII; Citizen capable, empowered, aware/awakened, knowledgeable- CEAK; Government=Government people GPP

This chapter helps to understand:

- 1. The government is a set of people at apex level in a country. At apex level they get entitlement for governance of the nation for being intelligent, farsightedness, planning, executor, role model for honesty and responsibility and direct communication with citizen. These qualify a government for governance (Conditions of government's governance-COGG)**
- 2. A government has governance responsibilities for the boundaries of the country and the citizen. For citizen oriented governance CIGO, the government must exhibit sincerity for Guiding, progressing and directing the citizen to higher and better frame of life i.e. state of high CEAK/AAK, consistently providing best public services**
- 3. Government should possess attributes becoming intelligent, visionary, planner, executor, administrator, role model for honesty/responsibility and accountability for maintaining high level of citizen's life.**
- 4. The Government group should emerge from common people masses so that the 'government-citizen communication', inherently, exists.**
- 5. Government protecting nation's boundaries and performing noble Citizen Governance CIGO is designated as GGN (Government Governing the Nation). Government primarily dealing with nation's resources and boundaries but ignoring citizen governance, is termed as GGL (Government governing the Land)**
- 6. The GGN shall secure the physical identity and integrity of the nation and also carry development of the citizens considering it as their objectives and responsibilities.**
- 7. Fundamental need of this GGN model, thus, becomes specifying the visible criteria of developments and fair and open methodology to measure and verify the results obtained.**
- 8. The philosophy of government people in GGL would be that the land and resources and treasure are the real worth and by virtue of governing the country, they would become owner of all these resources and the government treasure/money.**

9. The GGL would keep a very low pace of development for the people, so that they keep occupied in dreaming for their well being and keep generating hope for better future.
10. The citizen governance CIGO would imply 'government to be a service provider', providing support for living, progress, care, security, guiding and leading, harmony and equality
11. A government not meeting COGG, would intend to be 'authoritative' rather than 'service provider'
12. GGL turns into GON (Government of individuals) with more selfishness and further down to GII (Individuals in Government) where the Government people would only aspire to fulfill their personal goals and not care about the citizen and nation
13. GGN government would specify DAVM goals for development and AAK, methodology to measure and validate with reference to the citizen of 'average ability level'
14. GGL government would, although make schemes for citizens welfare, but not permit it to happen as division of resources to people's welfare would curtail their gains driven from the resources. GGL shall not present the DAVM objectives and goals of the government.
15. GON and GII governments (or GGL even) would even declare the society itself responsible for the social evils and social backwardness keeping the citizen of the nation in NAAK state.
16. GGL government would be presenting progress made in selected high-end fields/professions at selected locations metropolitans to misguide citizen and the world
17. Persistence of social anomalies, evils and NAAK state is deliberate from government, if continuing, to keep people/citizen busy in their hardships and have no time to question the government about its actions,
18. There is no difference between 'government' (as entity) and the 'government people' (set of government people) and these are same,
19. Any mention by Government people that some decision taken in the interest of 'government' or decision taken because 'government wanted' or any such expression without mentioning responsible MOG/MGG, shall be an act close to 'misguiding' and/or cheating.

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There are many type of governments over the globe. The Democratic system in which the government is formed by the 'people' elected by the 'people of the nation, citizen', is a recognized category. However, the 'democratic systems' also are of many forms in the world

and varies in its kind, functioning, citizen orientation, self orientation of GPP, acceptance and display of responsibilities and accountabilities by them etc. This analysis has been done to study the various behavioural outlooks of 'democratic governments'.

The government is a set of people at apex level in a country. At apex level they must meet the prerequisites for making them eligible for 'ruling over' the nation and its people. The government people must possess certain attributes which would keep them in alignment with the 'citizen welfare' and 'nation's prosperity' and integrity. **At apex level they get entitlement for governance of the nation for being intelligent, farsighted, planning, executor, role model for honesty and responsibility. These qualify a government (set of people) for governance and termed as (Conditions of government's governance-COGG)**

The above aspects COGG making the government qualifying for 'governance', enable them to possess required attributes becoming **intelligent, visionary, planner, executor, administrator, role model for honesty/responsibility and accountability for maintaining high level of citizen's life.**

The Government group should emerge from common people masses so that the 'government citizen communication, inherently, exists.

The government would aim of providing services like support for living and progress, security/safety, counseling/guiding, harmony and equality, caring and protection. The government may be a kingdom, People nominee, self reclaimed or any other type, but the relations with the people/common men supposed to be almost of same kind, ideally and in principle.

Government, is a set of people, who would govern the nation/ country. It is necessary to use two different terms 'country' and 'nation' while working out attributes of a government towards the constituents to whom they have **obligations to provide services**. A government has different obligations to these two entities.

The expression of a country would have important dimension as 'land'. The country added with the dimension of 'people or citizens', would represent a 'nation'.

So a 'country' is a passive entity, whereas a 'nation' is live, vibrant, changing, reacting, demanding because of the human factor. And 'government' is the set of people who govern the nation having two primary functions, **maintaining integrity of the geographical boundaries and keeping the people of the nation (PON) in a state of pride for being an ingredient of the nation but with their full alertness, awareness, and knowingness (AAK/CEAK state) state.** With Not-AAK/CEAK (NAAK) state the citizens would not be aware of the parameters of their happiness, objectives, rights, duties, development, progress and thus they would feel like whole world living like them and a perception that there is nothing which is due to them. So in this condition they would live like a passive element, like other lifeless objects, neither looking forward for any development to be caused by the government nor finding enough opportunities

to cause an upliftment in their state which can result to change themselves from 'lifeless object to AAK/CEAK state. Therefore **the other important function of a government is to bring the people to AAK/CEAK state.**

Government philosophies GGN, GGL, GON, GII

The government models would therefore, primarily relate to the job requirements pertaining to a 'country' and a 'nation'. Let us visualize three states of a government-

- The first is that the government care much for the geographical boundaries but not the citizens which we may call (GGL)- government governing Land/country'. An example of GGL would be the monarchy which existed during last centuries. The kings would normally have a strong and large army to protect their existence and the country, the boundaries of the country. The king further would not normally have much interest to ensure well being of the people and would keep them at a level sufficient to survive but not becoming free of all their worries as with nothing to worry about, the people would look up at the king's actions, finding faults and demanding for more from the king. So this would be termed as Monarch in government **MIG**.
- The other model would be a government which governs the country and the citizens both, care about integrity and security of the nation and also feel responsible for the citizens to bring them to higher CEAK state. This government may be called 'Government governing nation' GGN.
- The third type of government may be which neither care about the country nor for the citizen. This is an example when the group of people in the government would have the objective of just fulfilling their self oriented goals and gains, thus this may be called 'Government of Individuals' (GON).
- Further a step more on the same model would be the 'Individuals in Government' (GII) which would be a group of people working only as individuals, motivated only for their self gains and delinked completely with the nation.

The possibility of a government which would not care about country, but keep the people in high CEAK state has not been discussed because if people are in CEAK state, they would themselves be a force to keep government responsible for boundaries and resources of the nation and the interests of the country components are also met with, so this would automatically become an equivalent of GGN.

Government Governing Land

The GGL government would care for the integrity of the geographical boundaries associating itself with the existence of the country. The philosophy of such **government would be that the**

land is the source of major resources and the government, by virtue of governing the country, would become owner of all these resources. If the country would physically vanish, the government would have no interest in governance as ownership of these riches would go away. All the resources come from the 'existence of a country in physical form' thus the existence of the country relates to the government actions. The GGL government would not feel responsible and committed with visible results to bring the citizens to CEAK state, keeping the citizen as 'lifeless objects' state for misappropriation of nation's resources and to be visible and distinct amongst masses even without adequately making up the state of the people. With such a government the PON/citizen would continue in the state of lifeless objects as they would not have opportunity to develop and grow. **Or to keep the PON under mirage of the government doing and caring for them, the GGL would keep a very low pace of development for the people, so that they keep occupied in dreaming for their well being and keep generating hope for better future.**

Government Governing Nation

Therefore, the parameters of developments and progress to be defined very explicitly with a comparison to what was achieved elsewhere in the world evidencing that the development to that extent during the same period was possible. It is important to note that the **term 'progress and development' should be assessed with respect to the citizen and not the government or the strong and important society of the nation.** Thus the **reference point would be GGN government model, wherever it may be over the globe, to assess the 'government status'.**

The GGN would be a form of government governing the 'nation'. The government aptitude in this model is to **secure the physical identity and integrity of the nation and also carry development of the citizens at large considering it as their objectives and responsibilities.** The government would present well defined DAVM objectives and goals on timeline regarding development of the nation and citizen. The **fundamental need of this GGN model thus becomes specifying the visible criteria of developments and fair and open methodology to measure and verify the results obtained.** Since the citizens at large are the objects of welfare, it becomes very important that the **measurement of progress and development is made with an average person, amongst the whole lot, as the reference and not the selected group of people** having much more opportunities comparatively. Say for example, if the employment assessment/ measurement for the citizen is being made, it need to be seen that what employment opportunities are available to the person with stipulated average qualification of the lowest category in terms of development (may be 5th class for a country) and not that government pick up the trade highest in demand, an engineer or a doctor or other professional and project the progress in the field of development. Thus **'average available competency level' of those who are in need of it would be the basis to assess progress and development and not the areas, where best progress has been made.** A Mercedes car plying on the road would not be the basis for a presumption that others also have it, though others may not be having even bicycles.

A GGL government would be presenting progress made in selected high-end fields/professions at selected locations metropolitans to misguide citizen and the world. So **GGL shall not present the DAVM objectives and goals of the government related to the 'public welfare', public services'.**

'Government of Individuals' (GON):

GON shall characterize people with different aims and goals, mainly personal, together with some basic characteristics in common. However, in government **they would have individualistic approach, not working for the nation or the citizens or the society but working to realize their own objectives and goals.** Their behaviour may be driven by circumstances but the basic aptitude would be to fulfill their personal agenda. They would be together as long their individualistic goals are fulfilled. The citizen welfare is a vast and unending objective and can only be realized with determined unidirectional efforts by the government consistently. The efforts made by individual members, if any, of the government would be futile as the prevailing culture would be a major deterrent for consistent efforts. **The GON therefore, would become a culture with repeated happenings of the GON members being engaged in un-government like, un-GGN like, approach. The repeated such incidents would be a strong evidence of incubation of a culture.** Where there are no restrictions on various parties which **obtained insufficient votes in election, to join hands after the elections only with the objective to form government (and also to prevent other party which might have secured higher votes compared to these individually)** must be closely and minutely monitored as they fall very close to GON. Their actions must be regularly correlated to the GGN government approach.

It can very well be understood that **for making radical upliftment in the citizen's life, every such action involve, initiatives, guidelines, perseverance and hard efforts by many government departments simultaneously.** Say for example, for improving the education standard, in addition to education department, the home department would release the land for schools, the finance department would provide money, the construction department would build school, recruitment of teachers would need involvement of home department and law departments and many other department would also become involved depending upon the policies and norms of a particular country. In GON when, various ministries or members of the government are just working for their own self, they would be working for their own gains. Even non-performance of one department would bring down the value of the end result. The home department may not release the best land for education to people, but some land for their own gains and would thus dilute the ultimate objective and its authority and sanctity. A government in this form shall be the 'Government of Individuals'. **Such government would, although make schemes for citizens welfare, but not permit it to happen as division of resources to people's welfare would curtail their gains driven from the resources. In case of GON, the DAVM goals and its validation would be inevitable necessity.** Normally they would come

together to support one another in accomplishing personal gains. In case any one of them is exposed and likely to face the accusation and allegation, they would join hands as anyone of them would come across the same situation any time and would need support of all others to rescue. In monetary terms **this government would be corrupt, driving their individuals gains from the government money spending.**

With no sincere intention of 'citizen CEAK' upliftment and 'citizen welfare' **GON would plan and announce GOSIP mainly to 'drain out' the government treasure/funds and government resources exploitation.** The GOSIP shall look lucrative to the citizen to make them happy for sometime. However, **these GOSIP, Uncooked GOSIP, after exploiting funds whatever possible, would soon be discontinued, stopped. The signs of unfinished GOSIP shall be amply visible under such 'governance' and even the GOSIP having 'inaugural plaque' ONLY shall be seen.**

The governments formed by having 2 or more smaller parties coming together for forming a government, without the largest party, need to be closely assessed for 'not being GON.

However, the urge of self-gains may occur in any form of government. Therefore, would be interesting to analyze as to what could be the mode of the self-gains of GPP. As seen in 'Vicious circle of un-democracy', the one who has the government powers, something which is rare and incomparable, would try to trade it in exchange to something personal. **AROG model** brings out that the government powers are not personal and leaves an individual when it is away from such government positions, **thus the individual may try to bargain its powers with valuable assets which can be permanently owned. And such assets are the 'money or valuables like gold' and the 'real estate' property.** Money would be preferred deal as it does not have any identity of its own and becomes a part of the owner's identity but conversion to 'real estate' property is best as these are imperishable and the value can be escalated artificially using government powers in the form of 'center of developments'.

Once GON has settled, it would tend to assign the same portfolios repeatedly to MOG, if come to the government again as it would be an easy way to reinstate the previous culture. One more important symptom may therefore be that again, same individual may occupy same position or equivalent (in terms of 'government powers').